МРИЄМО ТА ДІЄМО
YOUTH OPINION SURVEY
UKRAINE AND POLAND
KEY FINDINGS

June-July 2023
Detailed methodology

The surveys were conducted on behalf of the International Research and Exchanges Board (IREX). Survey data was reviewed and analyzed by the International Republican Institute’s Center for Insights in Survey Research (CISR).

Youth Opinion Survey (national poll)

The poll was conducted by Info Sapiens

Fieldwork period: June 30 to July 14, 2023;


Method: Computer-assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) using random digit dialing (RDD)

Due to the absence of reliable information on the population as for now, the latest available pre-invasion data from State Statistical Service as of January 1, 2022 were used to set oblast quotas and to weight the dataset by age, gender, region, and settlement size. Respondents were asked about their current place of residence and their place of residence before February 24, 2022.

Youth Opinion Survey (Ukrainians in Poland)

The poll was conducted by Rating Group

Fieldwork period: June 23 to July 1, 2023;

Sample info: Ukrainians who arrived in Poland since the beginning of Russia’s full-scale invasion of Ukraine on February 24, 2022. The sample is comprised of n=300 respondents aged 16-35, n=100 respondents aged 13-15 and n=10 respondents aged 10-12.

Method: face to face interviews with those 16 and older, and through phone interviews with those 10-15 (following face-to-face consent by their parent/guardian).

Intercept sampling was conducted near centers for assistance of Ukrainian refugees in Warsaw, Krakow, Wroclaw and Bydgoszcz. While steps were taken to maximize randomization, such as intercepts being hold on different days and times, stationing interviewers at multiple centers per city, etc., the sample cannot be assumed to represent all Ukrainian refugees aged 10-35 currently in Poland.
PERCEPTIONS OF THE FUTURE
How do you see the future of Ukraine?

**Ukraine**

- **10-12 years**: 97% Rather promising, 1% Rather hopeless, 2% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **13-15 years**: 96% Rather promising, 2% Rather hopeless, 3% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **16-35 years**: 89% Rather promising, 7% Rather hopeless, 4% Difficult to answer/No answer

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**

- **10-12 years**: 91% Rather promising, 2% Rather hopeless, 7% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **13-15 years**: 87% Rather promising, 4% Rather hopeless, 9% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **16-35 years**: 81% Rather promising, 12% Rather hopeless, 7% Difficult to answer/No answer
Do you believe that Ukraine will win the war?

**Ukraine**

- **13-15 years**
  - Definitely yes: 80%
  - Likely yes: 19%
  - Likely no: <1%
  - Definitely no: <1%

- **16-35 years**
  - Definitely yes: 80%
  - Likely yes: 18%
  - Likely no: <1%
  - Definitely no: <1%

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**

- **13-15 years**
  - Definitely yes: 92%
  - Likely yes: 4%
  - Likely no: <1%
  - Definitely no: <1%

- **16-35 years**
  - Definitely yes: 90%
  - Likely yes: 7%
  - Likely no: <1%
  - Definitely no: <1%
To what extent would you like to be involved in reconstruction activities in Ukraine?

**Ukraine**
- Definitely want to be involved: 21%
- Somewhat want to be involved: 58%
- Somewhat do not want to be involved: 14%
- Definitely do not want to be involved: 5%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 2%

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**
- Definitely want to be involved: 40%
- Somewhat want to be involved: 43%
- Somewhat do not want to be involved: 5%
- Definitely do not want to be involved: 3%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 9%
MIGRATION AND SOCIAL INTERACTION
Would you personally like to move from where you currently live within the next five years?

- **10-12 years**
  - Yes: 23%
  - No: 75%
  - Difficult to answer/No answer: 2%

- **13-15 years**
  - Yes: 35%
  - No: 64%
  - Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

- **16-35 years**
  - Yes: 32%
  - No: 65%
  - Difficult to answer/No answer: 3%
## Why would you like to move?

Among those who would like to move within the next five years, n=115 (10-12 years), n=182 (13-15 years)

Multiple answers. Spontaneous response

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reason</th>
<th>10-12 years</th>
<th>13-15 years</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I want to travel/see something else</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To return home (for internally displaced persons (IDPs))</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To live in a safer place</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>11%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To live in a more exciting place</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>12%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To have better career opportunities</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To have better education opportunities</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>To make more money</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Be closer to family/friends</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Move to a larger settlement</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I don't like it where I live</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>More opportunities (without specifying which ones)</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Difficult to answer/No answer</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What are the primary reasons that might affect your decision to come back to where you currently live?

Among those who would like to move within the next five years, n=454

Multiple answers. Spontaneous response

- To be closer to my family and friends: 24%
- Ability to make enough money for a living: 21%
- End of the war: 20%
- Public safety and public infrastructure: 13%
- More opportunities for self-fulfillment: 8%
- Stability/development of the country/overcoming corruption: 6%
- Desire to return home: 6%
- Better environment (air, water quality): 4%
- Problems with the current place of residence: 3%
- Deoccupation of territories/demining of territories: 3%
- Better quality of education: 3%
- Change of state authority or local authority: 2%
- Positive change in society: 1%
- Improved healthcare system: 1%
- I do not plan to return: 6%
- Other: 5%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 10%
Do you go to Ukraine sometimes? If yes, how often?

- **10-12 years**
  - Once a week or more often: 1%
  - 2-3 times a month: 4%
  - Once a month: 3%
  - 10-12 years: 13%
  - Once a year: 23%
  - Several times a year: 56%

- **13-15 years**
  - Once a week or more often: 1%
  - 2-3 times a month: 1%
  - Once a month: 10%
  - 13-15 years: 11%
  - Once a year: 76%
  - Several times a year: 3%

- **16-35 years**
  - Once a week or more often: 2%
  - 2-3 times a month: 1%
  - Once a month: 3%
  - 16-35 years: 13%
  - Once a year: 17%
  - Several times a year: 61%
  - Have not been in Ukraine since arriving: 3%

- 0-5 years: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 0%
Do you and your family plan to return to Ukraine?

- Yes, but only when the war is over: 44%, 47%
- Yes, soon: 8%, 19%
- Yes, but we are going to wait some time: 7%, 12%
- Yes, but only if my home/town is rebuilt: 1%
- No, we don't plan to: 19%, 28%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 5%, 8%
Why not?

Among those who do not plan to return to Ukraine, n=45*. Multiple answers

- I have a new job where I am now: 33%
- No economic future there: 33%
- I like my new location or home more: 31%
- It is not safe to stay there: 24%
- My hometown is destroyed: 11%
- A sick family member is forced to be abroad for treatment: 2%
- Education of children: 2%
- A sick child: 2%
- Child: 2%
- War: 2%

*Analysis should be interpreted with caution due to small sample size, n.
What factors are most important for you when considering returning?

Among those who plan to return to Ukraine soon or are going to wait some time, n=90. Multiple answers

Safety situation in the region - 59%
Presence of family or relatives or friends in the region - 34%
Job perspectives or economic stability - 31%
Housing availability - 12%
Better situation with electricity or heating or water supply in the region - 8%
Other - 2%
Now I will name some aspects of life and you please tell me, where do you think they are better – in Ukraine or in Poland?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Aspect</th>
<th>Better in Ukraine</th>
<th>Better in Poland</th>
<th>Equal in both</th>
<th>Difficult to answer/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Finding a good friend</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Finding a good partner or soulmate</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Education</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Opportunities for civic engagement</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Living conditions</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Opportunities for self-fulfillment</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Employment conditions</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Now I will name some aspects of life and you please tell me, where do you think they are better – in Ukraine or in Poland?

Finding a good friend
- Better in Ukraine: 58%
- Better in Poland: 3%
- Equal in both: 32%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 6%

Finding a good partner or soulmate
- Better in Ukraine: 56%
- Better in Poland: 6%
- Equal in both: 27%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 11%

Opportunities for civic engagement, which means participation in activities that improve one's community or address wider social issues
- Better in Ukraine: 39%
- Better in Poland: 17%
- Equal in both: 36%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 9%

Education
- Better in Ukraine: 34%
- Better in Poland: 28%
- Equal in both: 17%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 22%

Opportunities for self-fulfillment
- Better in Ukraine: 30%
- Better in Poland: 29%
- Equal in both: 34%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 8%

Living conditions
- Better in Ukraine: 29%
- Better in Poland: 42%
- Equal in both: 25%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 4%

Employment conditions
- Better in Ukraine: 23%
- Better in Poland: 49%
- Equal in both: 17%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 11%
MEDIA CONSUMPTION AND LANGUAGE USAGE
### How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Platform</th>
<th>Everyday/several times per day</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Less often</th>
<th>Difficult to answer/No answer</th>
<th>Never used it</th>
<th>Do not know this platform</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>YouTube</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TikTok</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Telegram</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Viber</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Instagram</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<td>22%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Discord</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Signal</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>6%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Likee</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>11%</td>
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<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vkontakte</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>14%</td>
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<tr>
<td>WhatsApp</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Odnoklassniki</td>
<td>4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Snapchat</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>26%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Twitch</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>58%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
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<td>16%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Everyday/several times per day
- Several times a week
- Several times a month
- Less often
- Difficult to answer/No answer
- Never used it
- Do not know this platform
How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

- **Telegram**: Everyday/several times per day - 83%, Several times a week - 11%, Several times a month - 6%, Less often - 3%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **TikTok**: Everyday/several times per day - 72%, Several times a week - 28%, Several times a month - 2%, Less often - 2%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **YouTube**: Everyday/several times per day - 60%, Several times a week - 28%, Several times a month - 6%, Less often - 3%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **Instagram**: Everyday/several times per day - 55%, Several times a week - 16%, Several times a month - 7%, Less often - 4%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **Viber**: Everyday/several times per day - 39%, Several times a week - 15%, Several times a month - 4%, Less often - 3%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **Discord**: Everyday/several times per day - 45%, Several times a week - 18%, Several times a month - 9%, Less often - 6%
- **Facebook**: Everyday/several times per day - 14%, Several times a week - 45%, Several times a month - 5%, Less often - 11%, Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
- **Twitch**: Everyday/several times per day - 65%, Several times a week - 54%, Several times a month - 11%
- **Signal**: Everyday/several times per day - 42%, Several times a week - 43%, Several times a month - 11%
- **Snapchat**: Everyday/several times per day - 71%, Several times a week - 77%, Several times a month - 11%
- **WhatsApp**: Everyday/several times per day - 77%, Several times a week - 77%
- **Twitter**: Everyday/several times per day - 77%
- **Odnoklassniki**: Everyday/several times per day - 88%
- **Vkontakte**: Everyday/several times per day - 88%
- **Likee**: Everyday/several times per day - 83%, Several times a week - 10%

**Ukraine sample**
How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

- **Telegram**: 83% Everyday/several times per day, 8% Several times a month, 3% Several times a week, 3% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 6% Do not know this platform
- **YouTube**: 70% Everyday/several times per day, 19% Several times a month, 6% Several times a week, 2% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 9% Do not know this platform
- **Instagram**: 64% Everyday/several times per day, 13% Several times a month, 6% Several times a week, 3% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 11% Do not know this platform
- **Viber**: 60% Everyday/several times per day, 21% Several times a month, 11% Several times a week, 4% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 3% Do not know this platform
- **TikTok**: 46% Everyday/several times per day, 11% Several times a month, 5% Several times a week, 3% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 33% Do not know this platform
- **Facebook**: 38% Everyday/several times per day, 18% Several times a month, 16% Several times a week, 9% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 19% Do not know this platform
- **WhatsApp**: 14% Everyday/several times per day, 10% Several times a month, 13% Several times a week, 9% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 52% Do not know this platform
- **Signal**: 12% Everyday/several times per day, 6% Several times a month, 6% Several times a week, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 42% Do not know this platform
- **Discord**: 9% Everyday/several times per day, 6% Several times a month, 8% Several times a week, 6% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 39% Do not know this platform
- **Twitter**: 6% Everyday/several times per day, 5% Several times a month, 7% Several times a week, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 72% Do not know this platform
- **Twitch**: 3% Everyday/several times per day, 5% Several times a month, 5% Several times a week, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 27% Do not know this platform
- **Likee**: 2% Everyday/several times per day, 4% Several times a month, 3% Several times a week, 5% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 1% Do not know this platform
- **Snapchat**: 2% Everyday/several times per day, 2% Several times a month, 3% Several times a week, 5% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 1% Do not know this platform
- **Vkontakte**: 1% Everyday/several times per day, 1% Several times a month, 5% Several times a week, 6% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 1% Do not know this platform
- **Odnoklassniki**: <1% Everyday/several times per day, 1% Several times a month, 3% Several times a week, 2% Less often, 2% Difficult to answer/No answer, 0% Never used it, 4% Do not know this platform
### How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

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<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Instagram</td>
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<td>Snapchat</td>
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<td>Twitch</td>
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<td>Signal</td>
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<td>Odnoklassniki</td>
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<td>6%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Legend:**
- **Filled Green Bar:** Everyday/several times per day
- **Filled Blue Bar:** Several times a week
- **Filled Purple Bar:** Several times a month
- **Filled Orange Bar:** Less often
- **Filled Yellow Bar:** Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Filled Red Bar:** Never used it
- **Filled Brown Bar:** Do not know this platform
How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

**Poland sample**

- **Telegram**: 76% Everyday/several times per day, 17% Several times a week, 13% Several times a month, 6% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **TikTok**: 67% Everyday/several times per day, 16% Several times a week, 3% Several times a month, 12% Less often, 6% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **YouTube**: 62% Everyday/several times per day, 18% Several times a week, 6% Several times a month, 8% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Instagram**: 57% Everyday/several times per day, 14% Several times a week, 10% Several times a month, 10% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Viber**: 34% Everyday/several times per day, 13% Several times a week, 14% Several times a month, 4% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Facebook**: 28% Everyday/several times per day, 12% Several times a week, 14% Several times a month, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Discord**: 19% Everyday/several times per day, 12% Several times a week, 10% Several times a month, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **WhatsApp**: 14% Everyday/several times per day, 14% Several times a week, 10% Several times a month, 4% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Snapchat**: 9% Everyday/several times per day, 14% Several times a week, 8% Several times a month, 4% Less often, 3% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Twitter**: 6% Everyday/several times per day, 77% Several times a week, 3% Several times a month, 2% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Vkontakte**: 3% Everyday/several times per day, 1% Several times a week, 1% Several times a month, 7% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Twitch**: 2% Everyday/several times per day, 88% Several times a week, 3% Several times a month, 3% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Likee**: 6% Everyday/several times per day, 75% Several times a week, 2% Several times a month, 1% Less often, 1% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Signal**: 1% Everyday/several times per day, 92% Several times a week, 2% Several times a month, 2% Less often, 4% Difficult to answer/No answer
- **Odnoklassniki**: 100% Everyday/several times per day, 0% Several times a week, 0% Several times a month, 0% Less often, 0% Difficult to answer/No answer
How often do you use each of the following social media platforms and messengers?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Platform</th>
<th>Everyday/several times per day</th>
<th>Several times a week</th>
<th>Several times a month</th>
<th>Less often</th>
<th>Difficult to answer/No answer</th>
<th>Never used it</th>
<th>Do not know this platform</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Telegram</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Instagram</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viber</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>YouTube</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Facebook</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TikTok</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WhatsApp</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitter</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Signal</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Discord</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Twitch</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Likee</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Snapchat</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vkontakte</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>90%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odnoklassniki</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Where do you usually consume news nowadays?

Multiple answers

- **92%** Social media (Facebook, Telegram, YouTube, etc)
- **28%** Friends, relatives in Ukraine
- **12%** Ukrainian TV
- **8%** Friends, relatives in Poland
- **4%** Other internet sources
- **4%** Polish TV
- **2%** Ukrainian Radio
- **2%** Polish Radio
- **1%** Ukrainian newspapers
- **<1%** Polish newspapers
- **1%** Other
- **1%** Difficult to answer/No answer

**Poland sample**
Where do you usually consume news nowadays?

Multiple answers

- Social media (Facebook, Telegram, YouTube, Instagram, TikTok etc) - 91%
- Other internet sources (forums, online news articles etc) - 32%
- Television - 22%
- Radio - 9%
- Newspapers - 3%
- Other - 4%
- Difficult to answer/No answer - 1%
At the start of the day, where do you go to check the news first? These could be individuals or channels.
Multiple answers. Spontaneous response. TOP-9 responses

- Local channels: 14%
- Lachen writes (Lachen pyshe): 7%
- Trukha Ukraine: 6%
- TSN: 6%
- Zelensky official: 6%
- Serhii Sternenko: 5%
- Map of air-raid alert: 2%
- Ukraine NOW: 2%
- Blyskavka: 2%
- I don’t have the special source to check first: 35%
- I don’t check online news: 6%
- Difficult to answer: 3%
Which language or languages do you usually speak in the below situations?
Multiple responses

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Situation</th>
<th>Ukrainian</th>
<th>Russian</th>
<th>English</th>
<th>Other</th>
<th>Difficult to answer/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>In an educational institution with teachers, professors/With leadership</td>
<td>98%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With other people in social settings, in shops, streets etc.</td>
<td>91%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In an educational institution with classmates/groupmates/At work with co-workers</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consuming non-video content on social media</td>
<td>82%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consuming video content on social media</td>
<td>81%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With parents or guardians</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>41%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With friends</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting or commenting on social media</td>
<td>74%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>11%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

МРИЄМО ТА ДІЄМО
Which language or languages do you usually speak in the below situations?

Multiple responses

<table>
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<tr>
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</tr>
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</tr>
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<td>90%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consuming non-video content on social media</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Consuming video content on social media</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With friends</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With parents or guardians</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>20%</td>
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<th>Other</th>
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</tr>
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<td>10%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>In an educational institution with classmates/groupmates/At work with co-workers</td>
<td>89%</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Posting or commenting on social media</td>
<td>88%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With friends</td>
<td>84%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>With parents or guardians</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
What language do you use the most?

- Ukrainian, and I have used it for a long time: 51%
- Both Ukrainian and Russian, and I have used both for a long time: 30%
- Both Ukrainian and Russian, and I only recently added Ukrainian: 26%
- Ukrainian, I started switching sometime after the full-scale invasion: 28%
- Russian: 12%
- Other: <1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%

Survey results for different age groups:

- 10-12 years:
  - Ukrainian: 47%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian: 28%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian, added Ukrainian: 12%
  - Difficult to answer: <1%

- 13-15 years:
  - Ukrainian: 42%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian: 26%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian, added Ukrainian: 10%
  - Difficult to answer: <1%

- 16-35 years:
  - Ukrainian: 30%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian: 30%
  - Both Ukrainian and Russian, added Ukrainian: 9%
  - Difficult to answer: 1%
What language do you use the most, except Polish?

- Ukrainian, and I have used it for a long time: 57%, 51%, 45%
- Both Ukrainian and Russian, and I only recently added Ukrainian: 22%, 17%, 9%
- Russian: 22%, 17%, 15%
- Both Ukrainian and Russian, and I have used both for a long time: 16%, 13%, 11%
- Ukrainian, I started switching sometime after the full-scale invasion: 9%, 5%, 4%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 9%, 5%, 4%

10-12 years, 13-15 years, 16-35 years
EMPLOYMENT
Are you…?

Ukraine

- Only working: 18%
- Only studying: 16%
- Neither working nor studying: 10%
- Both working and studying: 55%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

Ukrainian Youth in Poland

- Only working: 21%
- Only studying: 10%
- Neither working nor studying: 11%
- Both working and studying: 57%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%
What is your occupation?

### Ukraine
Among those who are «Only working» or «Both working and studying», n=1,006

- Full-time employee: 67%
- Entrepreneur: 13%
- Part-time employee: 11%
- Freelancer: 8%
- Other: 1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

### Ukrainian Youth in Poland
Among those who are «Only working» or «Both working and studying», n=203

- Full-time employee: 69%
- Part-time employee: 19%
- Freelancer: 4%
- Entrepreneur: 4%
- Other: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%
Are you currently working in the same job as before the full-scale invasion on February 24, 2022?

**Ukraine**
Among those who are «Only working» or «Both working and studying», n=1,006

- Yes: 61%
- No, I lost my job due to the invasion but now I found a new: 22%
- No, it was my choice to change jobs: 14%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 4%

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**
Among those who are «Only working» or «Both working and studying», n=203

- Yes: 34%
- No, I lost my job due to the invasion but now I found a new: 31%
- No, it was my choice to change jobs: 30%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 6%
What are the main reasons that prevent you from getting a job/starting your own business?

Among those who only studying or neither working nor studying, n=403

Multiple answers

- Busy raising family: 33%
- Lack of starting capital (money): 27%
- Instability caused by the war: 25%
- Lack of knowledge: 22%
- There are no vacancies that fit my preference: 22%
- Busy with studying: 16%
- Bureaucracy/complicated registration: 13%
- Lack of confidence: 12%
- Health condition/maternity leave: 9%
- Fear of engaging in corruption: 8%
- Lack of business partner(s): 7%
- Lack of support from family and friends: 5%
- Lack of seeing successful people in my circle: 2%
- There is no job/it is impossible to open a business in Ukraine: 2%
- Minor person: 2%
- Service in the army: 1%
- Other: 3%
- I do not need a job: 3%
- I do not want to work: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%
Compared with being in Ukraine prior to the full-scale invasion, your family’s financial status while living in Poland...?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Improved a lot</th>
<th>Somewhat improved</th>
<th>Somewhat decreased</th>
<th>Decreased a lot</th>
<th>Did not change</th>
<th>Difficult to answer/No answer</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>13-15 years</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-35 years</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CORRUPTION PERCEPTIONS
I will read the following statements. Please tell me if you consider any of them to be an act of corruption?

The option “Yes” is shown

- Soliciting bribes or gifts and extortion of bribes
- Stealing or deliberately mismanaging public funds
- Failure to investigate the case of corruption
- Kumivstvo (nepotism)*
- Paying small amounts of money to help moving things along faster than the normal process
- Acting in self-interest instead of interest of citizens
- Taking money and gifts for a favor

Poland

Ukraine

Direct comparison should be considered with caution due to the sample design differences.
How responsible do you believe each of the following people are for corruption that takes place?

Person who knows about acts of corruption but does nothing to counter it

- Not responsible at all: 9%
- To some extent not responsible: 16%
- To some extent responsible: 57%
- Fully responsible: 17%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

Person who gives a favor, gift or bribe

- Not responsible at all: 2%
- To some extent not responsible: 34%
- To some extent responsible: 59%
- Fully responsible: 1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

Person who receives a favor, gift or bribe

- Not responsible at all: 2%
- To some extent not responsible: 20%
- To some extent responsible: 75%
- Fully responsible: 1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%
How responsible do you believe each of the following people are for corruption that takes place?

Person who knows about acts of corruption but does nothing to counter it

- Not responsible at all: 7%
- To some extent not responsible: 4%
- To some extent responsible: 39%
- Fully responsible: 45%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 5%

Person who gives a favor, gift or bribe

- Not responsible at all: 3%
- To some extent not responsible: 23%
- To some extent responsible: 67%
- Fully responsible: 5%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 5%

Person who receives a favor, gift or bribe

- Not responsible at all: 2%
- To some extent not responsible: 16%
- To some extent responsible: 75%
- Fully responsible: 6%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 6%
Do you know of someone or heard of someone ever providing a favor, given a gift or paid a bribe to a public official, including school and hospital administrators and staff, in exchange for services from them?

- Yes: 16%
- No: 35%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 64%

Do you consider this to be an act of corruption?

Among those who know of someone or heard of someone ever providing a favor, given a gift or paid a bribe to a public official, n=914

- Yes: 97%
- No: 3%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%
Would you report a case of corruption if you happen to know about it?

- Definitely yes: 52%
- Rather yes: 23%
- Rather no: 3%
- Definitely no: 20%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 2%

Why?

Among those who would rather not or definitely not report a case of corruption, n=319. Multiple responses, spontaneous responses:

- It will not change anything: 39%
- I fear possible negative consequences: 28%
- I don’t want to be a whistleblower: 14%
- I don’t know how to report: 8%
- Other: 3%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 17%
DISCRIMINATION AND MINORITIES
How comfortable you would be communicating with the following people in-person?

- People with disabilities: 98% comfortable, 2% difficult to answer/no answer.
- People of color: 97% comfortable, 2% difficult to answer/no answer.
- Members of the military: 96% comfortable, 3% difficult to answer/no answer.
- IDPs (Internally displaced persons): 94% comfortable, 4% difficult to answer/no answer.
- Ukrainians who speak Russian: 69% comfortable, 29% difficult to answer/no answer.
- Same-sex couples: 67% comfortable, 31% difficult to answer/no answer.
- Other representatives of LGBTQIA+ community: 59% comfortable, 38% difficult to answer/no answer.
- Roma community: 40% comfortable, 58% difficult to answer/no answer.

- In-person communication is comfortable to me.
- In-person communication is not comfortable to me.
- Difficult to answer/No answer.

МРИЄМО ТА ДІЄМО
To what degree do you agree or disagree that members of the LGBTQIA+ community should be accepted by society?

- **Completely agree**: 33%
- **Somewhat agree**: 36%
- **Somewhat disagree**: 16%
- **Completely disagree**: 14%
- **Difficult to answer/No answer**: 2%

**16-35 years**

Ukraine sample
VOLUNTEERING AND DONATIONS
Have you been involved in any volunteering activities since the full-scale invasion on February 24, 2022? Please, do not count money donations.

Multiple answers

### Ukraine

- Yes, by myself or with my family: 47% (16-35 years), 34% (13-15 years)
- Yes, through school, work or my community: 39% (16-35 years), 30% (13-15 years)
- No, but I would like to: 25% (16-35 years), 16% (13-15 years)
- No: 17% (16-35 years), 11% (13-15 years)
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1% (16-35 years), <1% (13-15 years)

### Ukrainian Youth in Poland

- Yes, by myself or with my family: 65% (16-35 years), 44% (13-15 years)
- Yes, through school, work or my community: 39% (16-35 years), 16% (13-15 years)
- No, but I would like to: 34% (16-35 years), 9% (13-15 years)
- No: 25% (16-35 years), 6% (13-15 years)
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1% (16-35 years), 1% (13-15 years)
To what extent do you agree or disagree that volunteering organizations should operate in Ukraine on a constant basis?

**Ukraine**
- Completely agree: 50%
- Rather agree: 38%
- Rather disagree: 9%
- Completely disagree: 2%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 1%

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**
- Rather agree: 31%
- Completely agree: 57%
- Completely disagree: 6%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: 4%
How often have you donated money in the last 6 months?

**Ukraine**

- Almost every day: 3%
- Several times a week: 10%
- Several times a month: 36%
- Once a month: 29%
- Less often: 12%
- Didn't donate in the last 6 months: 11%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%

**Ukrainian Youth in Poland**

- Almost every day: 1%
- Several times a week: 4%
- Several times a month: 15%
- Once a month: 25%
- Less often: 26%
- Didn't donate in the last 6 months: 28%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%
What are the easiest ways to make donations for you?

Multiple answers

- **Donations only to people who you know and trust**: 46% (Poland) vs 65% (Ukraine)
- **Donations to large foundations such as Prytula Foundation, Come Back Alive etc.**: 25% (Poland) vs 54% (Ukraine)
- **Donations to special government fundraising accounts and platforms such as United24 to support the Armed Forces of Ukraine**: 13% (Poland) vs 33% (Ukraine)
- **Donations for fundraising activities with specific goal regardless of who began them**: 15% (Poland) vs 25% (Ukraine)
- **Donations for fundraising activities initiated by famous people**: 25% (Poland) vs 25% (Ukraine)
- **Other: Transfer money through online banking**: 1% (Poland) vs 1% (Ukraine)
- **Other**: 5% (Poland) vs 1% (Ukraine)
- **None are easy**: 2% (Poland) vs 1% (Ukraine)
- **Difficult to answer/No answer**: 3% (Poland) vs <1% (Ukraine)

**16-35 years**
DEMOGRAPHICS
What is your education?

- **Primary**: 1% (Poland), <1% (Ukraine)
- **Non-complete secondary**: 2% (Poland), 1% (Ukraine)
- **General secondary**: 15% (Poland), 16% (Ukraine)
- **Vocational secondary**: 14% (Poland), 9% (Ukraine)
- **Non-complete higher**: 18% (Poland), 18% (Ukraine)
- **Higher**: 39% (Poland), 49% (Ukraine)
- **Difficult to answer/No answer**: 1% (Poland), 1% (Ukraine)
What is your occupation?

- Worker: 46% (Poland: 20%, Ukraine: 26%)
- White collar (Office worker): 20% (Poland: 8%, Ukraine: 12%)
- Self-employed or Entrepreneur: 14% (Poland: 4%, Ukraine: 10%)
- Student: 12% (Poland: 12%, Ukraine: 11%)
- Homemaker: 11% (Poland: 10%, Ukraine: 11%)
- Higher or medium-level executive: 7% (Poland: 2%, Ukraine: 7%)
- Unemployed: 11% (Poland: 7%, Ukraine: 11%)
- Military: 4% (Poland: 7%, Ukraine: 4%)
- Farmer or Peasant: <1% (Poland: 2%, Ukraine: <1%)
- Retired (not working): 2% (Poland: 1%, Ukraine: 2%)
- Volunteer: <1% (Poland: <1%, Ukraine: <1%)
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1% (Poland: <1%, Ukraine: <1%)

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**Poland**

- Worker: 46%
- White collar (Office worker): 20%
- Self-employed or Entrepreneur: 14%
- Student: 12%
- Homemaker: 11%
- Higher or medium-level executive: 7%
- Unemployed: 11%
- Military: 4%
- Farmer or Peasant: <1%
- Retired (not working): 2%
- Volunteer: <1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%

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**Ukraine**

- Worker: 26%
- White collar (Office worker): 12%
- Self-employed or Entrepreneur: 10%
- Student: 11%
- Homemaker: 11%
- Higher or medium-level executive: 7%
- Unemployed: 11%
- Military: 4%
- Farmer or Peasant: <1%
- Retired (not working): 2%
- Volunteer: <1%
- Difficult to answer/No answer: <1%
What is your religion?

Orthodox UPC (Kyiv Patriarchate, Local Orthodox Church in Ukraine)
- Poland: 57%
- Ukraine: 42%

Atheist
- Poland: 9%
- Ukraine: 20%

I believe in God, but do not belong to any religion
- Poland: 11%
- Ukraine: 18%

Greek Catholic
- Poland: 7%
- Ukraine: 7%

Christian (general)
- Poland: 4%
- Ukraine: 4%

Orthodox UPC MP (Ukrainian Orthodox Church, Moscow Patriarchate)
- Poland: 6%
- Ukraine: 4%

Protestant
- Poland: 1%
- Ukraine: 2%

Catholic
- Poland: 2%
- Ukraine: 1%

Other
- Poland: 2%
- Ukraine: 1%

Difficult to answer/No answer
- Poland: 5%
- Ukraine: 2%

Legend:
- Poland
- Ukraine
Which of the following best describes your household’s financial situation?

- There is not enough money even for food
  - 10-12 years: 1%
  - 13-15 years: 2%
  - 16-35 years: 2%

- There is enough for everyday expenses, but it is difficult to buy clothes
  - 10-12 years: 10%
  - 13-15 years: 9%
  - 16-35 years: 13%

- Basically enough, but not enough for buying expensive items
  - 10-12 years: 11%
  - 13-15 years: 32%
  - 16-35 years: 36%

- Enough, but buying an apartment, or house is not possible
  - 10-12 years: 33%
  - 13-15 years: 32%
  - 16-35 years: 45%

- We deny ourselves practically nothing.
  - 10-12 years: 6%
  - 13-15 years: 17%
  - 16-35 years: 17%

- Difficult to answer/No answer
  - 10-12 years: 3%
  - 13-15 years: 11%
  - 16-35 years: 3%
Which of the following best describes your household’s financial situation?

- There is not enough money even for food
- There is enough for everyday expenses, but it is difficult to buy clothes
- Basically enough, but not enough for buying expensive items
- Enough, but buying an apartment, or house is not possible
- We deny ourselves practically nothing
- Difficult to answer/No answer

10-12 years

13-15 years

16-35 years
This study is made possible by the generous support of the American people through the United States Agency for International Development (USAID). The contents are the responsibility of IRI and do not necessarily reflect the views of IREX, USAID or the United States Government.